

Appendix A

Table S-1. Distribution (%) of Individual MAP-DB Temper Loss Items Across Socio-Demographic Subgroups^a

Item ^b	Child Sex			Child Age			Child Race/Ethnicity				Family Poverty Status ^c	
	All	Boys	Girls	3 yrs	4 yrs	5 yrs	Black	Hispanic	White	Other	Non- Poor	Poor
(N)		(760)	(730)	(523)	(535)	(432)	(533)	(532)	(406)	(19)	(852)	(620)
TANTRUMS												
Behavioral Expression												
1. Have a temper tantrum, “fall-out,” or melt-down												
Never	44.5	43.3	45.8	37.3	43.0	55.1	50.1	49.0	31.1	50.0	41.9	48.0
Rarely (Less than once per week)	34.0	32.8	35.4	36.1	36.5	28.5	28.1	34.5	41.2	33.3	36.9	30.2
Some (1-3) days of the week	13.3	15.1	11.4	16.4	13.9	8.8	12.8	9.6	18.8	16.7	14.8	11.1
Most (4-6) days of the week	3.8	3.6	4.0	5.0	2.8	3.5	2.8	4.0	4.9	.0	3.3	4.5
Every day of the week	2.0	2.8	1.2	2.5	1.1	2.5	1.9	2.1	2.2	.0	1.8	2.3
Many times each day	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.7	2.6	1.6	4.3	.9	1.7	.0	1.3	3.9
χ^2 ^d		3.6		20.0**			18.7**				0.6	
2. Stamp feet or hold breath during a temper tantrum, “fall-out,” or melt-down												
Never	54.5	53.5	55.5	49.9	54.0	60.6	48.2	62.5	52.3	52.6	55.1	53.6
Rarely (Less than once per week)	26.3	27.2	25.3	26.5	28.5	23.2	26.8	21.2	31.9	31.6	27.1	25.0
Some (1-3) days of the week	12.1	12.4	11.8	16.1	9.8	10.2	15.2	10.2	10.4	15.8	12.0	12.7

Item ^b	Child Sex			Child Age			Child Race/Ethnicity				Family Poverty Status ^c	
	All	Boys	Girls	3 yrs	4 yrs	5 yrs	Black	Hispanic	White	Other	Non- Poor	Poor
(N)		(760)	(730)	(523)	(535)	(432)	(533)	(532)	(406)	(19)	(852)	(620)
Most (4-6) days of the week	3.8	3.2	4.5	3.6	4.9	2.8	4.7	3.2	3.7	.0	3.4	4.2
Every day of the week	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.9	.5	.0	1.3	1.3
Many times each day	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.5	1.7	1.9	3.8	.9	1.2	.0	1.1	3.2
χ^2		.2		8.6*			23.1**				4.7	
3. Have a temper tantrum, “fall-out,” or meltdown that lasted more than 5 minutes												
Never	58.8	60.3	57.2	55.6	58.9	62.6	63.7	58.1	53.8	47.4	60.4	57.0
Rarely (Less than once per week)	27.2	24.4	30.1	28.0	27.8	25.5	22.4	28.1	31.6	42.1	29.1	24.4
Some (1-3) days of the week	10.0	11.1	8.8	12.1	9.8	7.7	9.4	9.8	10.9	10.5	8.0	12.8
Most (4-6) days of the week	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.9	.9	2.5	2.0	.0	1.4	2.1
Every day of the week	.8	.8	.8	1.0	.8	.7	1.1	.8	.5	.0	.4	1.5
Many times each day	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.6	2.4	.8	1.2	.0	.8	2.3
χ^2		.0		3.8			1.2				13.4**	
4. Keep on having a temper tantrum, “fall-out,” or melt-down, even when you tried to help him/her calm down												
Never	66.3	64.0	68.8	61.4	65.3	73.5	71.2	69.3	56.3	57.9	67.6	64.6
Rarely (Less than once per week)	23.2	24.3	22.1	25.5	24.6	18.8	17.9	21.7	32.0	31.6	24.5	21.5
Some (1-3) days of the week	6.4	7.0	5.8	7.9	6.8	4.2	5.6	6.4	7.2	10.5	5.4	7.8
Most (4-6) days of the week	1.6	2.0	1.2	2.7	1.1	.9	1.5	1.5	2.0	.0	1.1	2.3
Every day of the week	.8	1.2	.4	.8	.4	1.4	.8	.4	1.5	.0	.7	1.0

Item ^b	Child Sex			Child Age			Child Race/Ethnicity				Family Poverty Status ^c	
	All	Boys	Girls	3 yrs	4 yrs	5 yrs	Black	Hispanic	White	Other	Non- Poor	Poor
(N)		(760)	(730)	(523)	(535)	(432)	(533)	(532)	(406)	(19)	(852)	(620)
Many times each day	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.2	3.0	.8	1.0	.0	.7	2.9
χ^2		3.8		10.4*			9.1				11.8**	
5. Break or destroy things during a temper tantrum, “fall-out,” or melt-down												
Never	71.7	67.8	75.8	68.1	74.1	73.1	73.0	72.6	69.0	68.4	75.1	66.7
Rarely (Less than once per week)	19.0	20.9	17.0	20.8	17.8	18.3	16.3	19.1	22.4	21.1	18.4	20.1
Some (1-3) days of the week	5.4	7.1	3.6	6.1	4.9	5.1	5.8	4.5	5.7	10.5	4.1	7.3
Most (4-6) days of the week	1.5	2.0	1.0	2.9	.8	.7	1.3	2.1	1.0	.0	1.4	1.6
Every day of the week	.9	.8	1.1	.8	.8	1.4	1.3	.6	1.0	.0	.4	1.8
Many times each day	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.4	2.3	1.1	1.0	.0	.6	2.6
χ^2		6.8*		2.2			1.2				24.9**	
6. Have a temper tantrum, “fall-out,” or melt-down until exhausted												
Never	74.2	72.1	76.5	69.7	75.8	77.7	75.4	74.2	72.3	84.2	76.8	70.4
Rarely (Less than once per week)	16.7	18.4	15.0	18.6	17.4	13.7	15.2	17.3	18.3	10.5	15.9	18.1
Some (1-3) days of the week	5.4	5.4	5.4	6.1	4.5	5.6	5.1	5.5	5.7	5.3	4.7	6.5
Most (4-6) days of the week	1.5	1.7	1.4	2.9	.6	1.2	.9	1.7	2.2	.0	1.4	1.6
Every day of the week	.7	.8	.7	1.3	.4	.5	.8	.6	1.0	.0	.6	1.0
Many times each day	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	2.6	.8	.5	.0	.6	2.4
χ^2		2.6		6.7*			.9				12.8**	

Item ^b	Child Sex			Child Age			Child Race/Ethnicity				Family Poverty Status ^c	
	All	Boys	Girls	3 yrs	4 yrs	5 yrs	Black	Hispanic	White	Other	Non- Poor	Poor
(N)		(760)	(730)	(523)	(535)	(432)	(533)	(532)	(406)	(19)	(852)	(620)
7.	Hit, bite, or kick during a temper tantrum, “fall-out,” or melt-down											
Never	76.5	73.0	80.2	71.1	75.8	84.0	78.6	80.6	68.4	78.9	78.9	73.2
Rarely (Less than once per week)	15.3	18.3	12.1	17.6	17.2	10.0	13.5	12.6	21.2	10.5	15.3	15.2
Some (1-3) days of the week	4.3	4.3	4.3	5.2	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.8	5.7	10.5	3.4	5.5
Most (4-6) days of the week	2.1	2.4	1.8	3.3	1.3	1.6	1.3	2.1	3.2	.0	1.5	2.9
Every day of the week	.7	.8	.5	1.1	.4	.5	.8	.6	.7	.0	.4	1.1
Many times each day	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.3	.2	2.3	.4	.7	.0	.5	2.1
χ^2		4.5		21.5**			10.2*				17.6**	
Interactional Context												
8.	Lose temper or have a tantrum with you or other parent											
Never	44.5	40.8	48.4	39.8	41.8	53.6	54.9	46.8	28.6	31.6	42.0	48.1
Rarely (Less than once per week)	34.9	36.6	33.0	35.2	38.5	29.9	28.4	36.6	40.2	52.6	35.9	33.3
Some (1-3) days of the week	13.4	14.6	12.1	15.7	13.7	10.2	10.3	10.8	20.7	15.8	15.6	10.4
Most (4-6) days of the week	3.6	3.8	3.4	5.6	2.3	3.0	1.9	3.2	6.7	.0	3.9	3.4
Every day of the week	1.7	2.5	1.0	2.3	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.7	.0	1.4	2.3
Many times each day	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.3	2.4	1.6	2.6	.9	2.0	.0	1.2	2.6
χ^2		5.9		12.9**			40.6**				.5	
9.	Lose temper or have a tantrum with other adults (e.g., teacher, babysitter, family member)											

Item ^b	Child Sex			Child Age			Child Race/Ethnicity				Family Poverty Status ^c	
	All	Boys	Girls	3 yrs	4 yrs	5 yrs	Black	Hispanic	White	Other	Non- Poor	Poor
(N)		(760)	(730)	(523)	(535)	(432)	(533)	(532)	(406)	(19)	(852)	(620)
Never	63.8	60.2	67.6	58.0	62.8	72.2	65.3	68.1	56.5	57.9	64.9	62.2
Rarely (Less than once per week)	26.2	28.0	24.3	29.7	26.9	21.1	22.0	24.3	34.1	26.3	27.0	25.3
Some (1-3) days of the week	6.7	7.8	5.7	8.9	7.0	3.9	7.9	5.7	6.2	15.8	6.1	7.3
Most (4-6) days of the week	1.3	2.1	.6	1.7	1.3	.9	1.7	1.1	1.2	.0	.8	2.1
Every day of the week	.6	.5	.7	.4	.8	.7	.6	.4	1.0	.0	.4	1.0
Many times each day	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	2.4	.4	1.0	.0	.7	2.1
χ^2		7.3*		12.5**			11.2*				8.5*	
Triggers												
10. Lose temper or have a tantrum when frustrated, angry, or upset												
Never	39.2	36.2	42.2	34.6	38.0	46.2	43.0	45.4	26.7	26.3	36.5	42.8
Rarely (Less than once per week)	38.2	39.3	37.0	40.0	39.1	34.8	35.5	37.1	42.5	52.6	40.9	34.2
Some (1-3) days of the week	14.4	16.3	12.4	15.3	15.2	12.3	13.1	10.6	20.7	21.1	15.9	12.6
Most (4-6) days of the week	4.4	3.7	5.1	6.3	3.4	3.2	4.1	3.8	5.7	.0	3.9	5.2
Every day of the week	1.6	2.1	1.1	1.7	1.7	1.4	.9	1.7	2.5	.0	1.6	1.3
Many times each day	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.6	2.1	3.4	1.5	2.0	.0	1.2	3.9
χ^2		3.6		9.0*			25.3**				.3	
11. Lose temper or have a tantrum when tired, hungry, or sick												
Never	40.1	37.8	42.5	35.8	38.7	47.2	52.2	44.5	18.4	42.1	36.5	45.1

Item ^b	Child Sex			Child Age			Child Race/Ethnicity				Family Poverty Status ^c	
	All	Boys	Girls	3 yrs	4 yrs	5 yrs	Black	Hispanic	White	Other	Non- Poor	Poor
(N)		(760)	(730)	(523)	(535)	(432)	(533)	(532)	(406)	(19)	(852)	(620)
Rarely (Less than once per week)	34.8	36.0	33.6	34.6	36.0	33.5	25.9	38.6	41.7	31.6	36.4	32.3
Some (1-3) days of the week	16.9	17.7	16.2	19.1	17.9	13.0	14.4	11.0	27.8	21.1	18.8	14.4
Most (4-6) days of the week	4.6	4.2	5.0	6.3	3.4	4.0	3.2	2.8	8.7	5.3	5.5	3.2
Every day of the week	1.4	1.8	1.0	1.9	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.5	.0	1.2	1.8
Many times each day	2.2	2.5	1.8	2.3	2.8	1.2	2.8	1.7	2.0	.0	1.5	3.1
χ^2		3.1		16.2**			69.1**				2.7	
12. Lose temper or have a tantrum to get something he or she wanted												
Never	41.1	38.2	44.2	34.9	40.2	49.8	45.6	46.6	28.0	42.1	38.8	44.4
Rarely (Less than once per week)	35.8	37.6	33.9	37.8	38.0	30.8	31.7	34.7	42.4	42.1	38.9	31.3
Some (1-3) days of the week	14.5	16.1	12.8	18.0	13.5	11.3	13.1	11.5	20.1	15.8	14.9	14.1
Most (4-6) days of the week	4.5	4.0	5.1	5.2	4.1	4.2	4.5	3.2	6.5	.0	4.8	4.2
Every day of the week	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.3	2.1	1.1	2.1	2.0	.0	1.5	1.9
Many times each day	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.8	1.9	3.9	1.9	1.0	.0	.9	4.1
χ^2		1.8		11.1**			15.8**				1.0	
13. Lose temper or have a tantrum during daily routines such as bedtime, mealtime, or getting dressed												
Never	41.6	38.6	44.8	39.0	40.7	45.8	50.5	45.1	24.8	52.6	38.4	45.7
Rarely (Less than once per week)	33.9	36.2	31.5	31.2	35.6	35.0	28.7	32.9	42.6	21.1	36.0	30.9
Some (1-3) days of the week	16.9	17.6	16.1	20.5	16.5	13.0	12.2	15.8	24.0	26.3	18.8	14.5

Item ^b	Child Sex			Child Age			Child Race/Ethnicity				Family Poverty Status ^c	
	All	Boys	Girls	3 yrs	4 yrs	5 yrs	Black	Hispanic	White	Other	Non- Poor	Poor
(N)		(760)	(730)	(523)	(535)	(432)	(533)	(532)	(406)	(19)	(852)	(620)
Most (4-6) days of the week	3.2	3.3	3.2	5.4	2.3	1.9	3.2	2.4	4.5	.0	3.3	3.2
Every day of the week	2.2	1.8	2.6	1.5	2.3	3.0	1.5	2.6	2.7	.0	2.2	2.1
Many times each day	2.2	2.5	1.9	2.5	2.6	1.4	3.9	1.1	1.5	.0	1.3	3.6
χ^2		1.9		8.5*			25.5**				.3	
14. Lose temper or have a tantrum "out of the blue" or for no reason												
Never	73.7	73.3	74.1	70.1	72.8	79.1	78.0	76.8	63.1	89.5	74.7	72.2
Rarely (Less than once per week)	18.0	18.8	17.2	20.1	19.3	14.0	13.0	17.2	26.7	.0	18.5	17.6
Some (1-3) days of the week	5.2	4.6	5.8	6.5	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.2	7.2	10.5	4.9	5.5
Most (4-6) days of the week	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.3	.8	1.7	.0	.8	1.8
Every day of the week	.7	.8	.7	1.3	.6	.2	.9	.8	.5	.0	.6	.8
Many times each day	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.2	2.3	.4	.7	.0	.5	2.1
χ^2		.1		5.5			11.5*				7.1*	
ANGER REGULATION												
15. <i>Become frustrated easily</i>												
Never	34.8	31.8	37.9	36.6	32.3	35.6	39.2	40.2	22.2	31.6	32.2	38.7
Rarely (Less than once per week)	36.2	37.8	34.6	36.2	37.0	35.2	33.2	36.9	39.2	36.8	37.8	33.5
Some (1-3) days of the week	18.8	19.3	18.2	18.0	19.9	18.3	16.9	15.3	25.9	15.8	20.5	16.5
Most (4-6) days of the week	5.2	5.9	4.5	5.4	5.1	5.3	4.9	3.2	8.1	10.5	5.8	4.7

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	All	Boys	Girls	3 yrs	4 yrs	5 yrs	Black	Hispanic	White	Other	Non- Poor	Poor
(N)		(760)	(730)	(523)	(535)	(432)	(533)	(532)	(406)	(19)	(852)	(620)
Every day of the week	2.2	2.8	1.6	1.5	3.0	2.1	2.4	1.7	2.7	.0	1.9	2.6
Many times each day	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.3	2.6	3.5	3.4	2.7	2.0	5.3	1.9	3.9
χ^2		2.8		1.1			25.2**				.2	
16. Yell angrily at someone												
Never	37.3	35.6	39.1	37.4	36.7	38.0	45.4	37.0	27.8	21.1	38.0	36.6
Rarely (Less than once per week)	38.6	38.5	38.8	36.0	39.0	41.4	32.1	43.2	40.6	52.6	39.3	37.5
Some (1-3) days of the week	15.9	17.7	14.1	17.6	16.7	13.0	14.8	13.0	20.7	26.3	16.1	15.5
Most (4-6) days of the week	4.3	4.3	4.3	5.4	3.4	4.2	2.4	4.3	6.9	.0	3.8	5.0
Every day of the week	1.8	2.2	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.5	2.2	.0	1.3	2.6
Many times each day	2.0	1.7	2.3	1.9	2.4	1.6	3.4	.9	1.7	.0	1.5	2.8
χ^2		1.7		1.4			17.1**				4.5	
17. Act irritable												
Never	42.5	41.5	43.6	41.9	41.1	45.1	48.0	49.9	26.2	31.6	38.3	48.5
Rarely (Less than once per week)	36.3	36.2	36.3	33.5	38.2	37.3	32.8	35.2	42.5	31.6	38.5	32.7
Some (1-3) days of the week	14.9	15.7	14.0	18.0	15.1	10.9	12.9	10.4	22.2	36.8	17.2	12.0
Most (4-6) days of the week	3.6	3.7	3.4	4.6	2.8	3.2	2.8	2.5	6.2	.0	3.6	3.4
Every day of the week	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.6	.9	1.1	2.0	.0	1.4	1.1
Many times each day	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.4	.9	1.0	.0	.9	2.3

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	All	Boys	Girls	3 yrs	4 yrs	5 yrs	Black	Hispanic	White	Other	Non- Poor	Poor
(N)		(760)	(730)	(523)	(535)	(432)	(533)	(532)	(406)	(19)	(852)	(620)
χ^2		.9		1.5			46.1**				4.4	
18. Have difficulty calming down when angry												
Never	47.3	47.2	47.4	46.1	47.0	49.2	57.0	46.2	35.4	57.9	44.4	51.1
Rarely (Less than once per week)	33.1	32.6	33.5	32.1	34.6	32.3	26.6	32.0	43.1	31.6	38.1	26.5
Some (1-3) days of the week	12.8	12.5	13.0	12.8	12.5	13.0	10.3	15.0	13.1	10.5	11.9	14.1
Most (4-6) days of the week	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.6	2.8	3.2	2.1	3.9	5.2	.0	3.5	3.4
Every day of the week	1.3	2.0	.7	1.9	1.1	.9	1.7	.9	1.5	.0	.9	1.9
Many times each day	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.5	1.9	1.4	2.3	1.9	1.7	.0	1.2	3.1
χ^2		.7		3.6			16.1**				1.1	
19. Have a “short fuse” (become angry quickly)												
Never	48.2	46.2	50.3	48.8	44.9	51.6	55.2	49.0	38.2	47.4	48.7	47.8
Rarely (Less than once per week)	31.3	31.3	31.3	29.6	35.2	28.5	25.5	32.4	36.9	42.1	31.6	30.9
Some (1-3) days of the week	12.7	13.7	11.7	13.0	12.0	13.2	11.4	10.9	17.0	5.3	13.6	11.3
Most (4-6) days of the week	3.9	4.7	3.0	4.8	3.6	3.2	3.6	3.4	4.9	5.3	3.6	4.4
Every day of the week	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.5	.0	1.3	2.4
Many times each day	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.2	1.6	2.4	2.3	1.5	.0	1.2	3.2
χ^2		3.7		1.0			7.7				3.9	

Item ^b	Child Sex			Child Age			Child Race/Ethnicity				Family Poverty Status ^c	
	All	Boys	Girls	3 yrs	4 yrs	5 yrs	Black	Hispanic	White	Other	Non- Poor	Poor
(N)		(760)	(730)	(523)	(535)	(432)	(533)	(532)	(406)	(19)	(852)	(620)
20. Get extremely angry												
Never	62.5	59.4	65.8	59.0	64.4	64.5	68.8	60.6	56.8	63.2	65.2	59.1
Rarely (Less t`han once per week)	24.5	25.4	23.6	26.6	23.2	23.7	19.0	26.2	29.6	26.3	24.1	25.0
Some (1-3) days of the week	8.0	9.7	6.2	9.8	7.3	6.7	7.0	8.1	9.1	10.5	7.4	8.7
Most (4-6) days of the week	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.1	1.5	2.3	1.7	2.3	2.0	.0	1.2	3.1
Every day of the week	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.2	.0	1.2	1.3
Many times each day	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.5	2.2	1.4	2.4	1.5	1.2	.0	.9	2.7
χ^2		6.4		1.3			2.7				12.4**	
21. Have a hot or explosive temper												
Never	67.0	65.5	68.7	64.9	66.2	70.6	72.6	68.5	57.9	66.7	68.2	65.3
Rarely (Less than once per week)	21.4	21.9	21.0	21.3	22.9	19.8	17.1	20.4	28.5	22.2	21.7	21.1
Some (1-3) days of the week	6.3	7.1	5.4	8.6	4.7	5.4	5.1	6.0	7.9	11.1	6.4	6.3
Most (4-6) days of the week	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.1	2.6	2.1	1.9	2.5	2.7	.0	1.8	3.1
Every day of the week	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.5	.7	.6	1.9	1.5	.0	1.2	1.5
Many times each day	1.7	2.0	1.4	1.5	2.1	1.4	2.8	.8	1.5	.0	.8	2.8
χ^2		2.2		3.3			6.9				7.0*	
22. Stay angry for a long time												
Never	69.2	68.7	69.7	70.9	69.0	67.4	72.8	67.7	66.2	73.7	71.7	66.3

Item ^b	Child Sex			Child Age			Child Race/Ethnicity				Family Poverty Status ^c	
	All	Boys	Girls	3 yrs	4 yrs	5 yrs	Black	Hispanic	White	Other	Non- Poor	Poor
(N)		(760)	(730)	(523)	(535)	(432)	(533)	(532)	(406)	(19)	(852)	(620)
Rarely (Less than once per week)	24.3	24.7	23.8	21.6	24.8	26.9	19.9	25.7	28.1	26.3	24.3	23.9
Some (1-3) days of the week	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.1	3.5	3.4	5.1	3.7	.0	3.1	5.3
Most (4-6) days of the week	1.1	1.3	.8	1.9	.2	1.2	1.1	.9	1.2	.0	.6	1.6
Every day of the week	.4	.4	.4	.2	.8	.2	.6	.4	.2	.0	.0	.8
Many times each day	1.0	.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	.9	2.3	.2	.5	.0	.4	1.9
χ^2		.1		.0			.2				14.7**	
Tantrum Composite^e												
Never	16.3	14.1	18.5	12.3	16.4	20.9	22.0	17.4	7.7	5.3	14.5	18.7
Rarely (Less than once per week)	38.5	38.5	38.4	37.0	38.2	40.5	35.9	43.2	35.0	52.6	39.8	36.4
Some (1-3) days of the week	27.8	30.1	25.4	28.0	30.5	24.2	23.7	24.6	37.0	36.8	29.1	26.2
Most (4-6) days of the week	8.9	8.0	9.8	12.3	7.7	6.3	8.1	7.2	12.4	5.3	9.4	8.3
Every day of the week	3.8	4.0	3.6	4.8	2.8	3.7	3.2	3.6	5.0	.0	4.0	3.6
Many times each day	4.8	5.3	4.3	5.6	4.3	4.4	7.1	4.0	3.0	.0	3.2	6.8
χ^2		2.7		16.5**			16.1**				.4	

^aModal response for each category in bold type.

^bItalics denote items theorized to be normative misbehaviors

^cDue to missing frequency data for 18 children, distribution by poverty status is based on n=1,472.

^d χ^2 for linear association by loglinear model with 1, 1, 2, and 1 degrees of freedom for child sex, age, race/ethnicity (3 categories) and poverty status, respectively; * $p < .01$;

** $p < .001$.

^eTantrum composite based on maximum response of 14 items.